

# HATE CRIME

**IN CALIFORNIA**

**2020**



**Rob Bonta, Attorney General  
California Department of Justice  
California Justice Information Services Division  
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau  
Criminal Justice Statistics Center**



# HATE CRIME

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# The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



**CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE**  
**Rob Bonta, Attorney General**

# Executive Summary

## Hate Crime in California

### 2020

*Hate Crime in California 2020* presents statistics on hate crimes<sup>1</sup> reported by California law enforcement agencies that occurred during 2020, with data from prior years included for context. These statistics include the number of hate crime events<sup>2</sup>, hate crime offenses<sup>3</sup>, victims of hate crimes, and suspects of hate crimes. This report also provides statistics reported by district and elected city attorneys on the number of hate crime cases referred to prosecutors, the number of cases filed in court, and the disposition of those cases.

Local law enforcement agencies are required to report hate crimes to the Department of Justice (DOJ) in compliance with California Penal Code Section 13023. California Penal Code Section 422.55 defines a hate crime as “a criminal act committed, in whole or in part, because of one or more of the following actual or perceived characteristics of the victim: (1) disability, (2) gender, (3) nationality, (4) race or ethnicity, (5) religion, (6) sexual orientation, (7) association with a person or group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics.”

The total number of hate crime events, offenses, victims, and suspects increased in 2020. The following statements identify the major trends in Hate Crime in California for 2020.

In reviewing data relating to events occurring during the 2020 calendar year, readers should be mindful of the potential effects of the worldwide COVID-19 pandemic. An officially declared State of Emergency covered most of the year, and various health-related orders, rules and guidelines significantly impacted daily life in California and across the world. Whether, how and to what extent the pandemic influenced the data in this report are questions requiring research and careful analysis. For the purposes of this report, the Department simply acknowledges this potential issue.

## Crime Data

The number of hate crime events have fluctuated over the last decade. In the last 10 years, hate crime events have increased by 25.5 percent with 1,060 reported in 2011 and 1,330 reported in 2020 (Table 11). The lowest year for reported hate crime events was 2014 with 758 events (Table 11).

Hate crime events increased 31.0 percent from 1,015 in 2019 to 1,330 in 2020. (Table 11)

Hate crime offenses increased 23.9 percent from 1,261 in 2019 to 1,563 in 2020. (Table 15)

The number of victims of reported hate crimes increased 23.2 percent from 1,247 in 2019 to 1,536 in 2020. (Table 15)

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<sup>1</sup> This report contains information related to hate crimes as defined in PC section 422.55. This report does not contain reports of hate incidents that do not rise to the level of a hate crime.

<sup>2</sup> The term **event** is defined as an occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

<sup>3</sup> The term **offense** is defined as criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

The number of suspects of reported hate crimes increased 21.1 percent from 967 in 2019 to 1,171 in 2020. (Table 15)

Hate crime events involving a racial bias overall increased 67.3 percent from 523 in 2019 to 875 in 2020. (Table 11)

- Anti-black or African American bias events rose from 243 in 2019 to 456 in 2020, an increase of 87.7 percent.
- Anti-Hispanic or Latino events rose from 110 in 2019 to 152 in 2020, an increase of 38.2 percent.
- Anti-Asian bias events rose from 43 in 2019 to 89 in 2020.<sup>4</sup>
- Anti-white bias events rose from 39 in 2019 to 82 in 2020.<sup>4</sup>

Hate crime events involving a religion bias decreased 13.5 percent from 208 in 2019 to 180 in 2020. (Table 11)

- Anti-Jewish bias events fell from 141 in 2019 to 115 in 2020, a decrease of 18.4 percent.
- Anti-Islamic (Muslim) bias events fell from 25 in 2019 to 15 in 2020.<sup>4</sup>

Hate crime events involving a sexual orientation bias decreased 12.0 percent from 233 in 2019 to 205 in 2020. (Table 11)

- Anti-gay (male) bias events fell from 172 in 2019 to 162 in 2020, a decrease of 5.8 percent.
- Anti-homosexual bias events fell from 35 in 2019 to 21 in 2020.<sup>4</sup>

Hate crime events involving a gender bias increased from 39 in 2019 to 62 in 2020. (Table 11)

- Anti-transgender bias events rose from 29 in 2019 to 54 in 2020. <sup>4</sup>

Hate crime offenses increased 23.9 percent from 1,261 in 2019 to 1,563 in 2020. (Table 12)

- Violent crime offenses increased 25.9 percent from 864 in 2019 to 1,088 in 2020. (Table 13)
- Property crime offenses increased 20.3 percent from 390 in 2019 to 469 in 2020. (Table 13)

## Prosecutorial Data

Of the 430 hate crimes that were referred for prosecution, 306 cases were filed by district attorneys and elected city attorneys for prosecution. Of the 306 cases that were filed for prosecution, 219 were filed as hate crimes and 87 were filed as non-bias motivated crimes. (Table 7A)

Of the 108 cases with a disposition available for this report:

- 42.6 percent (46) were hate crime convictions;
- 45.4 percent (49) were other convictions; and
- 12.0 percent (13) were not convicted. (Table 7B)

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<sup>4</sup> Percent change are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

# Understanding the Data

## Characteristics and Known Limitations

### Crime Data

The following information and limitations should be considered when using hate crime data:

- 1) A hate crime event refers to the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses, committed against one or more victims, by one or more suspects or perpetrators. Victims can have more than one offense committed against them.
- 2) Hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies are counted in a specific way. In each hate crime event, the DOJ counts the total number of victims, the total number of suspects, and the total number of criminal offenses in one event. These totals are then classified and counted by type of bias motivation (e.g., anti-black or African American, anti-Hispanic or Latino, anti-Jewish, anti-gay, etc.), type of crime (e.g., murder, aggravated assault, burglary, destruction/vandalism, etc.), the location where the crime took place (e.g., residence, street, synagogue, school, etc.), and the type of victim (e.g., individual, business, religious organization etc.).
- 3) The DOJ requested that each law enforcement agency establish procedures incorporating a two tier review (decision-making) process. The first level is done by the initial officer who responds to the suspected hate crime incident. At the second level, each report is reviewed by at least one other officer to confirm that there was sufficient evidence to report the event as a hate crime.
- 4) Caution should be used when making jurisdictional comparisons. The following factors, among others, should be considered: cultural diversity and population density; size of law enforcement agencies; and the training received in the identification of hate crimes by law enforcement officers in each jurisdiction.
- 5) The following factors may influence the volume of hate crimes reported to the DOJ:
  - Cultural practices of individuals and their likeliness to report hate crimes to law enforcement agencies.
  - Strength and investigative emphasis of law enforcement agencies.
  - Policies of law enforcement agencies.
  - Community policing policies.
- 6) In 2011, the DOJ expanded the acceptable location codes for the California hate crime data collection system to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2013, the DOJ expanded the gender bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include gender non-conforming in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2014, the DOJ expanded the religion bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Sikh in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2015, the DOJ expanded the race and ethnicity bias for the California hate crime data collection system to include Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander in order to reflect modifications implemented at the national level.

In 2019, Orange County Sheriff disclosed that they unintentionally under-reported four 2018 hate crimes during the reporting cycle.

- 7) There is a significant difference between how crimes against an individual are counted versus how a crime against an entity is counted that stems from the DOJ's Criminal Justice Statistics Center's use of the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI's) Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program standards. A property crime against an entity (a business, religious organization, government institution, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against individuals can have more than one victim.
  
- 8) In 2013, the FBI's UCR program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape," which is now defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim." The California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014.



## **County District Attorney and Elected City Attorney Prosecutorial Data**

The following information and limitations should be considered when interpreting hate crime cases:

- 1) In order to show the criminal justice system's response to hate crimes, in 1995 the Attorney General asked all district attorneys and elected city attorneys to submit summary data of complaints filed and convictions secured.
- 2) The 2020 District Attorney's and Elected City Attorney's Report File of Hate Crime Cases contains summary data based on cases referred to each district attorney or elected city attorney, and filings and convictions that occurred from January 1, 2020, through December 31, 2020.
- 3) When viewing prosecutorial data, it is not possible to relate the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies to the number of hate crimes prosecuted by district attorneys and city attorneys. First, crimes often occur in different reporting years than their subsequent prosecutions. Second, the number of crimes reported by law enforcement is much higher than those calling for prosecutorial action since the latter requires an arrested defendant who can be prosecuted with sufficient proof beyond a reasonable doubt in a court of law.
- 4) The annual prosecutorial report collects data on the total number of hate crime cases filed and the total number of hate crime convictions. There is no direct relationship between "complaints filed" and "convictions" since a case may be filed in one year and the outcome (trial or pleading) may occur in another.
- 5) All prosecutorial data includes hate crimes committed by both juvenile and adult defendants.
- 6) Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

# List of Data Tables

## CRIME DATA, 2020

<b>Table 1</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation .....	<b>8</b>
<b>Table 2</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Offenses by Type of Crime .....	<b>9</b>
<b>Table 3</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location.....	<b>10</b>
<b>Table 4</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Victim Type by Bias Motivation.....	<b>11</b>
<b>Table 5</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Victim Type by Location .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Table 6</b>	Hate Crimes, 2020 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction .....	<b>13</b>

## PROSECUTORIAL DATA, 2020

<b>Table 7A</b>	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2020 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type .....	<b>20</b>
<b>Table 7B</b>	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2020 Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions .....	<b>20</b>
<b>Table 8</b>	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2020 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency.....	<b>21</b>
<b>Table 9</b>	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2020 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency .....	<b>23</b>
<b>Table 10</b>	Hate Crime Prosecutorial Survey Responses, 2011–2020 Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney.....	<b>25</b>

**TREND DATA, 2011–2020**

<b>Table 11</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Events by Bias Motivation.....	<b>26</b>
<b>Table 12</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Offenses by Bias Motivation .....	<b>27</b>
<b>Table 13</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Offenses by Type of Crime .....	<b>28</b>
<b>Table 14</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Offenses by Location.....	<b>29</b>
<b>Table 15</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects .....	<b>30</b>
<b>Table 16</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Events by Location .....	<b>30</b>
<b>Table 17</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation.....	<b>30</b>
<b>Table 18</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin.....	<b>31</b>
<b>Table 19</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Events by Religion .....	<b>31</b>
<b>Table 20</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation.....	<b>31</b>
<b>Table 21</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Events by Gender.....	<b>32</b>
<b>Table 22</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Offenses by Category .....	<b>32</b>
<b>Table 23</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime.....	<b>32</b>
<b>Table 24</b>	Hate Crimes, 2011–2020 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime.....	<b>32</b>

**APPENDICES**

<b>Appendix</b>	Glossary.....	<b>33</b>
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Table 1  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Events			Offenses			Victims			Suspects		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias	Number	Percent of total	Percent of bias
Total.....	1,330	100.0		1,563	100.0		1,536	100.0		1,171	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,327	99.8		1,557	99.6		1,530	99.6		1,168	99.7	
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	875	65.8	100.0	1,053	67.4	100.0	1,030	67.1	100.0	781	66.7	100.0
Anti-white.....	82	6.2	9.4	96	6.1	9.1	96	6.3	9.3	71	6.1	9.1
Anti-black or African American.....	456	34.3	52.1	522	33.4	49.6	511	33.3	49.6	384	32.8	49.2
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	152	11.4	17.4	204	13.1	19.4	197	12.8	19.1	170	14.5	21.8
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	2	0.2	0.2	2	0.1	0.2	2	0.1	0.2	2	0.2	0.3
Anti-Asian.....	89	6.7	10.2	107	6.8	10.2	107	7.0	10.4	87	7.4	11.1
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	10	0.8	1.1	12	0.8	1.1	11	0.7	1.1	7	0.6	0.9
Anti-multiple races (group).....	25	1.9	2.9	35	2.2	3.3	35	2.3	3.4	10	0.9	1.3
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	44	3.3	5.0	55	3.5	5.2	52	3.4	5.0	35	3.0	4.5
Anti-citizenship status.....	15	1.1	1.7	20	1.3	1.9	19	1.2	1.8	15	1.3	1.9
Religion.....	180	13.5	100.0	193	12.3	100.0	190	12.4	100.0	90	7.7	100.0
Anti-Jewish.....	115	8.6	63.9	122	7.8	63.2	120	7.8	63.2	44	3.8	48.9
Anti-Catholic.....	6	0.5	3.3	6	0.4	3.1	6	0.4	3.2	3	0.3	3.3
Anti-Protestant.....	3	0.2	1.7	3	0.2	1.6	3	0.2	1.6	6	0.5	6.7
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	15	1.1	8.3	20	1.3	10.4	19	1.2	10.0	15	1.3	16.7
Anti-Sikh.....	4	0.3	2.2	5	0.3	2.6	5	0.3	2.6	5	0.4	5.6
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	2	0.2	1.1	2	0.1	1.0	2	0.1	1.1	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	35	2.6	19.4	35	2.2	18.1	35	2.3	18.4	17	1.5	18.9
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	205	15.4	100.0	235	15.0	100.0	234	15.2	100.0	215	18.4	100.0
Anti-gay (male).....	162	12.2	79.0	182	11.6	77.4	182	11.8	77.8	179	15.3	83.3
Anti-lesbian.....	18	1.4	8.8	21	1.3	8.9	21	1.4	9.0	16	1.4	7.4
Anti-homosexual.....	21	1.6	10.2	28	1.8	11.9	27	1.8	11.5	16	1.4	7.4
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	4	0.3	2.0	4	0.3	1.7	4	0.3	1.7	4	0.3	1.9
Physical/mental disability.....	5	0.4	100.0	5	0.3	100.0	5	0.3	100.0	5	0.4	100.0
Anti-physical disability.....	4	0.3	80.0	4	0.3	80.0	4	0.3	80.0	4	0.3	80.0
Anti-mental disability.....	1	0.1	20.0	1	0.1	20.0	1	0.1	20.0	1	0.1	20.0
Gender.....	62	4.7	100.0	71	4.5	100.0	71	4.6	100.0	77	6.6	100.0
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0
Anti-female.....	3	0.2	4.8	3	0.2	4.2	3	0.2	4.2	3	0.3	3.9
Anti-transgender.....	54	4.1	87.1	62	4.0	87.3	62	4.0	87.3	68	5.8	88.3
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	5	0.4	8.1	6	0.4	8.5	6	0.4	8.5	6	0.5	7.8
Multiple-bias total.....	3	0.2	100.0	6	0.4	100.0	6	0.4	100.0	3	0.3	100.0
Anti-gay/anti-Hispanic.....	1	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	1	0.1	33.3
Anti-black/anti-Hispanic.....	1	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	1	0.1	33.3
Anti-black/anti-Asian.....	1	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	2	0.1	33.3	1	0.1	33.3

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.  
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 2  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	Offenses		
	Number	Percent of total	Percent of category
Total.....	1,563	100.0	
Single-bias total.....	1,557	99.6	
Violent crimes.....	1,088	69.6	100.0
Murder.....	0	0.0	0.0
Rape.....	3	0.2	0.3
Robbery.....	51	3.3	4.7
Aggravated assault.....	327	20.9	30.1
Simple assault.....	358	22.9	32.9
Intimidation.....	349	22.3	32.1
Property crimes.....	469	30.0	100.0
Burglary.....	13	0.8	2.8
Larceny-theft.....	9	0.6	1.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	2	0.1	0.4
Arson.....	16	1.0	3.4
Destruction/vandalism...	429	27.4	91.5
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.4	100.0
Violent crimes.....	6	0.4	100.0
Aggravated assault.....	1	0.1	16.7
Robbery.....	1	0.1	16.7
Simple assault.....	2	0.1	33.3
Intimidation.....	2	0.1	33.3

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 3  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by Location

Location	Events		Offenses		Victims		Suspects	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,330	100.0	1,563	100.0	1,536	100.0	1,171	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,327	99.8	1,557	99.6	1,530	99.6	1,168	99.7
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	1	0.1	4	0.3	2	0.1	2	0.2
Air/bus/train terminal.....	38	2.9	42	2.7	42	2.7	39	3.3
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1
Bank/savings and loan.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2
Bar/night club.....	6	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	6	0.5
Camp/campground.....	5	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.3	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	47	3.5	47	3.0	47	3.1	23	2.0
Commercial/office building.....	37	2.8	45	2.9	45	2.9	21	1.8
Community center.....	10	0.8	13	0.8	11	0.7	4	0.3
Construction site.....	4	0.3	10	0.6	9	0.6	1	0.1
Convenience store.....	22	1.7	23	1.5	23	1.5	18	1.5
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	11	0.8	12	0.8	12	0.8	7	0.6
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	10	0.8	11	0.7	11	0.7	7	0.6
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	5	0.4	5	0.3	5	0.3	6	0.5
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	15	1.1	15	1.0	15	1.0	11	0.9
Grocery/supermarket.....	30	2.3	32	2.0	32	2.1	30	2.6
Highway/road/alley/street.....	391	29.4	443	28.3	441	28.7	404	34.5
Hotel/motel/etc.....	18	1.4	23	1.5	22	1.4	21	1.8
Industrial site.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	1	0.1
Jail/prison.....	10	0.8	11	0.7	11	0.7	19	1.6
Lake/waterway/beach.....	7	0.5	14	0.9	14	0.9	7	0.6
Liquor store.....	12	0.9	15	1.0	15	1.0	18	1.5
Park/playground.....	67	5.0	81	5.2	81	5.3	57	4.9
Parking lot/garage.....	121	9.1	145	9.3	143	9.3	131	11.2
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	285	21.4	347	22.2	337	21.9	199	17.0
Rest area.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	42	3.2	56	3.6	52	3.4	37	3.2
School, college/university.....	19	1.4	19	1.2	19	1.2	7	0.6
School, elementary/secondary.....	45	3.4	51	3.3	50	3.3	40	3.4
Service/gas station.....	9	0.7	11	0.7	11	0.7	9	0.8
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	2	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	2	0.2
Shopping mall.....	6	0.5	6	0.4	6	0.4	7	0.6
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	13	1.0	14	0.9	14	0.9	8	0.7
Tribal lands.....	2	0.2	2	0.1	2	0.1	1	0.1
Other/unknown.....	27	2.0	35	2.2	33	2.1	21	1.8
Multiple-bias total.....	3	0.2	6	0.4	6	0.4	3	0.3
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Highway/road/alley/street.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1
Park/playground.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

An event indicates the occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects.

For a more complete definition of each criminal justice term, please refer to Appendix 1.

Table 4  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
 Victim Type by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,536	100.0	1,339	100.0	65	100.0	80	100.0	40	100.0	12	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,530	99.6	1,333	99.6	65	100.0	80	100.0	40	100.0	12	100.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	1,030	67.1	926	69.2	43	66.2	47	58.8	4	10.0	10	83.3
Anti-white.....	96	6.3	91	6.8	1	1.5	4	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black or African American.....	511	33.3	443	33.1	26	40.0	30	37.5	3	7.5	9	75.0
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	197	12.8	195	14.6	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Asian.....	107	7.0	101	7.5	3	4.6	3	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander...	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-Arab.....	11	0.7	10	0.7	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple races (group).....	35	2.3	25	1.9	5	7.7	4	5.0	1	2.5	0	0.0
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin.....	52	3.4	43	3.2	2	3.1	6	7.5	0	0.0	1	8.3
Anti-citizenship status.....	19	1.2	16	1.2	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Religion.....	190	12.4	101	7.5	21	32.3	30	37.5	36	90.0	2	16.7
Anti-Jewish.....	120	7.8	64	4.8	21	32.3	27	33.8	6	15.0	2	16.7
Anti-Catholic.....	6	0.4	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	10.0	0	0.0
Anti-Protestant.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	19	1.2	18	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	2.5	0	0.0
Anti-Sikh.....	5	0.3	5	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.3	1	2.5	0	0.0
Anti-other religion.....	35	2.3	10	0.7	0	0.0	2	2.5	23	57.5	0	0.0
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Sexual orientation.....	234	15.2	230	17.2	1	1.5	3	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gay (male).....	182	11.8	179	13.4	0	0.0	3	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-lesbian.....	21	1.4	21	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-homosexual.....	27	1.8	26	1.9	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-heterosexual.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-bisexual.....	4	0.3	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Physical/mental disability.....	5	0.3	5	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-physical disability.....	4	0.3	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-mental disability.....	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gender.....	71	4.6	71	5.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-male.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-female.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-transgender.....	62	4.0	62	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gender non-conforming.....	6	0.4	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.4	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-gay/anti-Hispanic.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black/anti-Hispanic.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Anti-black/anti-Asian.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.

For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.

**Table 5**  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
**Victim Type by Location**

Location	Total		Individual		Business/ financial institution		Government		Religious organization		Other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	1,536	100.0	1,339	100.0	65	100.0	80	100.0	40	100.0	12	100.0
Single-bias total.....	1,530	99.6	1,333	99.6	65	100.0	80	100.0	40	100.0	12	100.0
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Air/bus/train terminal.....	42	2.7	41	3.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Amusement park.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	3	0.2	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bank/savings and loan.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Bar/night club.....	6	0.4	5	0.4	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Camp/campground.....	5	0.3	0	0.0	1	1.5	4	5.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Church/synagogue/temple.....	47	3.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	38	95.0	0	0.0
Commercial/office building.....	45	2.9	33	2.5	12	18.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community center.....	11	0.7	3	0.2	5	7.7	2	2.5	0	0.0	1	8.3
Construction site.....	9	0.6	7	0.5	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Convenience store.....	23	1.5	20	1.5	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Department/discount store.....	12	0.8	9	0.7	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Dock/wharf/freight/modal terminal.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	11	0.7	9	0.7	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Farm facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Field/woods/park.....	5	0.3	3	0.2	1	1.5	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Government/public building.....	15	1.0	10	0.7	0	0.0	4	5.0	0	0.0	1	8.3
Grocery/supermarket.....	32	2.1	30	2.2	2	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	441	28.7	416	31.1	1	1.5	20	25.0	0	0.0	4	33.3
Hotel/motel/etc.....	22	1.4	22	1.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Industrial site.....	3	0.2	2	0.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Jail/prison.....	11	0.7	11	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Lake/waterway/beach.....	14	0.9	13	1.0	0	0.0	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Liquor store.....	15	1.0	14	1.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	81	5.3	58	4.3	1	1.5	22	27.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
Parking lot/garage.....	143	9.3	139	10.4	2	3.1	1	1.3	1	2.5	0	0.0
Rental storage facility.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Residence/home/driveway.....	337	21.9	335	25.0	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	8.3
Rest area.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Restaurant.....	52	3.4	41	3.1	11	16.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
School, college/university.....	19	1.2	10	0.7	4	6.2	4	5.0	0	0.0	1	8.3
School, elementary/secondary.....	50	3.3	24	1.8	1	1.5	20	25.0	1	2.5	4	33.3
Service/gas station.....	11	0.7	11	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Shopping mall.....	6	0.4	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	14	0.9	11	0.8	3	4.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Tribal lands.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	1	1.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other/unknown.....	33	2.1	29	2.2	3	4.6	1	1.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Multiple-bias total.....	6	0.4	6	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Highway/road/alley/street.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Park/playground.....	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.  
Crimes committed against property (e.g., a business, government institution, religious organization, etc.) can only be counted as one victim, whereas a crime committed against an individual can have more than one victim per event.  
For a more complete definition of each term, please refer to Appendix 1.



Table 6

**HATE CRIMES, 2020**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Total.....	1330	1563	1536	1171
Single Bias Total.....	1327	1557	1530	1168
Alameda County.....	52	66	66	48
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	2
Alameda .....	5	5	5	5
Albany .....	3	4	4	1
BART.....	1	2	2	2
Berkeley .....	7	7	7	10
E Bay Reg Park District.....	3	5	5	3
Fremont .....	4	7	7	6
Hayward .....	4	4	4	1
Oakland .....	19	26	26	15
Pleasanton .....	1	1	1	1
San Leandro .....	1	1	1	1
Union City .....	2	2	2	1
Alpine County.....	0	0	0	0
Amador County.....	3	4	4	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	4	4	3
Butte County.....	3	4	4	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	2	2	1
Chico .....	2	2	2	1
Calaveras County.....	0	0	0	0
Colusa County.....	1	1	1	0
Colusa .....	1	1	1	0
Contra Costa County.....	26	35	34	21
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Antioch .....	1	1	1	2
BART.....	1	1	1	1
El Cerrito .....	4	4	4	2
Martinez .....	2	2	2	1
Pittsburg .....	1	1	1	1
Richmond .....	6	14	13	6
San Pablo .....	1	2	2	1
San Ramon .....	2	2	2	0
Walnut Creek .....	7	7	7	6
Del Norte County.....	1	3	3	1
Crescent City .....	1	3	3	1
El Dorado County.....	5	8	8	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	2
South Lake Tahoe .....	3	6	6	3
Fresno County.....	17	20	20	12
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	2	2	1
Clovis .....	2	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Coalinga .....	1	1	1	1
Fresno .....	12	14	14	8
Mendota .....	1	1	1	1
Glenn County.....	0	0	0	0
Humboldt County.....	3	3	3	2
Arcata .....	1	1	1	1
Eureka .....	1	1	1	1
Rio Dell.....	1	1	1	0
Imperial County.....	2	2	2	1
Brawley .....	1	1	1	1
Calexico .....	1	1	1	0
Inyo County.....	0	0	0	0
Kern County.....	11	21	15	16
Sheriff's Dept.....	3	11	5	5
Bakersfield .....	6	7	7	9
Ridgecrest .....	1	1	1	1
Tehachapi .....	1	2	2	1
Kings County.....	1	1	1	1
Porterville .....	1	1	1	1
Lake County.....	3	3	3	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Clearlake .....	2	2	2	2
Lassen County.....	1	1	1	5
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	5
Los Angeles County.....	529	594	589	465
Sheriff's Dept.....	27	30	30	14
Alhambra .....	1	1	1	0
Arcadia .....	2	2	2	1
Avalon.....	1	2	2	1
Azusa .....	2	5	3	3
Bell .....	1	2	2	1
Beverly Hills .....	5	12	8	0
Burbank .....	7	9	9	4
Calabasas.....	1	1	1	0
Carson.....	2	3	3	1
Cerritos.....	2	2	2	0
Covina .....	3	3	3	2
Culver City .....	1	1	1	1
Diamond Bar.....	1	1	1	0
El Monte .....	3	5	5	6
Gardena .....	1	2	2	1
Hawaiian Gardens.....	1	1	1	0
Hawthorne .....	1	1	1	1
Hermosa Beach .....	1	1	1	0
Industry.....	1	2	2	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2020**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
La Mirada.....	1	1	1	1
LA Transit Services Bureau.....	2	2	2	2
Lakewood.....	1	1	1	1
Lancaster.....	8	10	10	3
Lomita.....	1	1	1	0
Long Beach .....	18	22	22	15
Los Angeles .....	364	390	391	362
Malibu.....	1	1	1	0
Manhattan Beach .....	3	4	4	1
Monterey Park .....	1	1	1	1
Norwalk.....	4	4	4	2
Palmdale.....	3	3	3	1
Paramount.....	1	1	1	1
Pasadena .....	5	7	7	2
Pico Rivera.....	1	1	1	0
Redondo Beach .....	1	1	1	1
Rosemead.....	2	2	2	0
San Gabriel .....	1	2	2	2
Santa Clarita.....	4	4	4	3
Santa Monica .....	12	13	13	12
Sierra Madre .....	2	2	2	0
Signal Hill .....	1	1	1	1
South Gate .....	2	2	2	2
Torrance .....	11	17	17	8
UC Los Angeles.....	5	5	5	2
Vernon .....	1	1	1	0
West Covina .....	2	2	2	2
West Hollywood.....	7	7	7	3
Madera County.....	0	0	0	0
Marin County.....	22	22	22	13
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Central Marin.....	6	6	6	4
Fairfax .....	4	4	4	4
Novato .....	6	6	6	4
San Rafael .....	4	4	4	1
Sausalito .....	1	1	1	0
Mariposa County.....	0	0	0	0
Mendocino County.....	1	1	1	0
Fort Bragg .....	1	1	1	0
Merced County.....	3	4	3	0
Atwater .....	1	1	1	0
Merced .....	2	3	2	0
Modoc County.....	0	0	0	0
Mono County.....	0	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Monterey County.....	9	12	12	7
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Monterey .....	5	8	8	4
Pacific Grove .....	2	2	2	2
Salinas .....	1	1	1	1
Napa County.....	0	0	0	0
Nevada County.....	1	1	1	0
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Orange County.....	82	95	93	66
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	10	10	1
Aliso Viejo.....	6	7	6	3
Buena Park .....	1	1	1	1
Costa Mesa .....	8	11	11	9
Cypress .....	1	1	1	0
Dana Point .....	1	1	1	1
Fullerton .....	1	1	1	1
Garden Grove .....	9	9	9	5
Huntington Beach .....	4	5	5	5
Irvine .....	7	7	7	6
La Habra .....	1	1	1	1
Laguna Hills .....	1	1	1	0
Lake Forest .....	1	1	1	0
Orange .....	4	4	4	3
Placentia .....	1	1	1	1
San Clemente .....	1	1	1	1
Santa Ana .....	16	17	17	18
UC Irvine .....	4	5	4	1
Westminster .....	6	8	8	8
Yorba Linda .....	2	3	3	1
Placer County.....	10	15	15	12
Auburn .....	1	3	3	1
Roseville .....	9	12	12	11
Plumas County.....	0	0	0	0
Riverside County.....	40	47	46	40
Cathedral City .....	4	5	5	3
Indio .....	2	3	3	2
Jurupa .....	1	1	1	3
Menifee .....	4	4	4	4
Moreno Valley .....	1	1	1	0
Norco .....	1	1	1	1
Palm Springs .....	10	11	11	8
Perris .....	1	1	1	0
Riverside .....	14	18	17	18
Riverside Community College.....	1	1	1	0
Temecula .....	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2020**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sacramento County.....	22	26	26	13
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	1
Citrus Heights .....	4	4	4	0
Elk Grove.....	5	6	6	2
Galt .....	1	1	1	0
Rancho Cordova .....	1	1	1	2
Sacramento .....	9	12	12	8
San Benito County.....	1	1	1	1
Hollister .....	1	1	1	1
San Bernardino County.....	44	58	54	39
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	10	9	5
Big Bear.....	2	2	2	2
Chino .....	7	10	8	7
Fontana .....	3	3	3	2
Hesperia .....	1	1	1	0
Montclair .....	1	1	1	1
Rancho Cucamonga .....	4	5	4	3
Redlands .....	8	9	9	6
Rialto .....	2	2	2	2
San Bernardino .....	6	10	10	6
Victorville .....	2	3	3	2
Yucaipa .....	1	1	1	1
Yucca Valley .....	1	1	1	2
San Diego County.....	90	112	112	94
Sheriff's Dept.....	19	26	26	33
Carlsbad .....	4	5	5	3
Chula Vista .....	5	6	6	3
CSU San Marcos.....	2	2	2	2
El Cajon .....	3	3	3	2
Encinitas .....	4	4	4	1
Escondido .....	1	2	2	1
La Mesa .....	1	3	3	1
National City .....	2	2	2	4
Oceanside .....	7	12	12	9
Poway .....	3	4	4	8
San Diego .....	26	29	29	19
San Diego Harbor .....	1	2	2	1
San Marcos .....	3	3	3	2
Santee .....	3	3	3	2
UC San Diego.....	1	1	1	0
Vista .....	5	5	5	3
San Francisco County.....	54	59	57	55
San Francisco .....	54	59	57	55
San Joaquin County.....	10	13	11	10
Lodi .....	1	1	1	1

(continued)

Table 6 - continued  
**HATE CRIMES, 2020**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Stockton .....	6	8	7	5
Tracy .....	3	4	3	4
San Luis Obispo County.....	12	14	14	9
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Grover Beach .....	1	1	1	1
San Luis Obispo .....	10	12	12	8
San Mateo County.....	19	23	23	11
Sheriff's Dept.....	7	8	8	6
Daly City .....	1	1	1	1
Foster City .....	1	1	1	0
Hillsborough .....	1	4	4	1
Pacifica .....	3	3	3	0
Redwood City .....	3	3	3	2
San Bruno .....	1	1	1	0
San Mateo .....	1	1	1	0
South San Francisco.....	1	1	1	1
Santa Barbara County.....	4	5	5	3
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	2	2	1
Santa Barbara .....	1	1	1	1
Santa Maria .....	2	2	2	1
Santa Clara County.....	120	137	137	119
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	7	6	3
Campbell .....	3	4	4	2
Cupertino .....	1	1	1	2
Los Altos .....	1	1	1	1
Los Gatos .....	1	1	1	1
Mountain View .....	1	2	2	0
Palo Alto .....	4	4	4	3
San Jose .....	94	107	108	101
Santa Clara Transit District.....	2	2	2	2
Sunnyvale .....	7	8	8	4
Santa Cruz County.....	13	16	14	14
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	8	6	6
Capitola .....	1	1	1	1
Santa Cruz .....	6	7	7	7
Shasta County.....	7	11	10	7
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Redding .....	6	10	9	6
Sierra County.....	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou County.....	0	0	0	0
Solano County.....	16	18	18	11
Benicia .....	2	3	3	1
Fairfield .....	4	4	4	1
Vacaville .....	3	3	3	2
Vallejo .....	7	8	8	7

(continued)

Table 6 - continued

**HATE CRIMES, 2020**

Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects by County and Jurisdiction

County and jurisdiction	Events	Offenses	Victims	Suspects
Sonoma County.....	26	28	28	15
Sheriff's Dept.....	6	7	7	5
Healdsburg .....	1	1	1	0
Petaluma .....	6	6	6	3
Rohnert Park .....	1	1	1	1
Santa Rosa .....	10	11	11	6
Sonoma Co Jr College.....	1	1	1	0
Sonoma DPR.....	1	1	1	0
Stanislaus County.....	17	17	17	10
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	0
Modesto .....	11	11	11	8
Oakdale .....	2	2	2	1
Turlock .....	2	2	2	1
Sutter County.....	4	4	4	1
Yuba City .....	4	4	4	1
Tehama County.....	4	4	4	6
Red Bluff .....	4	4	4	6
Trinity County.....	0	0	0	0
Tulare County.....	2	2	2	2
Tulare .....	1	1	1	2
Visalia .....	1	1	1	0
Tuolumne County.....	1	1	1	1
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	1
Ventura County.....	15	23	23	13
Camarillo .....	2	2	2	1
Moorpark .....	1	2	2	2
Oxnard .....	1	6	6	1
Simi Valley .....	5	5	5	5
Thousand Oaks .....	2	3	3	0
Ventura .....	4	5	5	4
Yolo County.....	18	20	20	9
Sheriff's Dept.....	1	1	1	0
Davis .....	16	18	18	9
Woodland .....	1	1	1	0
Yuba County.....	2	2	2	2
Sheriff's Dept.....	2	2	2	2
Multiple Bias Total.....	3	6	6	3
Los Angeles County.....	2	4	4	2
Los Angeles .....	2	4	4	2
San Luis Obispo County.....	1	2	2	1
San Luis Obispo .....	1	2	2	1

Table 7A

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**

Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors by Law Enforcement, Rejections, and Filings by Type

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases referred to prosecutors	Cases rejected	Criminal case filings <sup>1</sup>		Type of case filing			
					Cases filed as hate crimes		Cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes	
	Number	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	430	113	306	100.0	219	71.6	87	28.4
County District Attorneys...	374	88	283	100.0	209	73.9	74	26.1
Elected City Attorneys.....	56	25	23	100.0	10	43.5	13	56.5

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

<sup>1</sup> Multiple criminal case filings can result from individual cases referred so total filings and cases rejected can exceed total referred.

Table 7B

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**

Number of Hate Crime Case Dispositions

Type of prosecuting attorney	Hate crime cases with dispositions		Not convicted		All other convictions		Total hate crime convictions		Hate crime convictions			
									Guilty plea/nolo contendere		Trial verdict	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	108	100.0	13	12.0	49	45.4	46	42.6	43	93.5	3	6.5
County District Attorneys...	105	100.0	13	12.4	46	43.8	46	43.8	43	93.5	3	6.5
Elected City Attorneys.....	3	100.0	0	0.0	3	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Note: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.



Table 8  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**  
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
Total.....	430	219	87
County District Attorneys.....	374	209	74
Alameda.....	15	10	2
Alpine.....	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0
Butte.....	4	2	2
Calaveras.....	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	16	6	3
Del Norte.....	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	3	1	0
Fresno.....	2	2	0
Glenn.....	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	3	2	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0
Inyo.....	1	1	0
Kern.....	10	0	5
Kings.....	0	0	0
Lake.....	5	4	0
Lassen.....	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	56	56	0
Madera.....	0	0	0
Marin.....	5	1	1
Mariposa.....	1	1	0
Mendocino.....	5	3	0
Merced.....	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0
Monterey.....	4	3	0
Napa.....	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0
Orange.....	30	8	11
Placer.....	5	4	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0
Riverside.....	22	14	5
Sacramento.....	16	2	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0

(continued)

Table 8 - continued  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**  
 Number of Cases Referred to Prosecutors and Type of Filing by Agency

Agency	Total hate crime cases referred	Total cases filed as hate crimes	Total cases filed as non-bias motivated crimes
San Bernardino.....	2	2	0
San Diego.....	52	21	15
San Francisco.....	31	9	8
San Joaquin.....	3	1	2
San Luis Obispo.....	10	6	3
San Mateo.....	3	0	0
Santa Barbara.....	6	2	2
Santa Clara.....	17	14	3
Santa Cruz.....	9	6	4
Shasta.....	11	14	3
Sierra.....	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	2	2	0
Solano.....	3	2	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	2	2	0
Sutter.....	0	0	0
Tehama.....	4	2	1
Trinity.....	0	0	0
Tulare.....	1	1	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0
Ventura.....	4	1	1
Yolo.....	9	4	2
Yuba.....	2	0	1
Elected City Attorneys.....	56	10	13
Chula Vista.....	0	0	0
Compton.....	0	0	0
Huntington Beach.....	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	1	1	0
Los Angeles.....	42	6	12
Oakland.....	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	1	1	0
San Bernardino.....	0	0	0
San Diego.....	12	2	1
San Francisco.....	0	0	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 9  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**  
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Total.....	108	13	95	46	43	3	49
County District Attorneys.....	105	13	92	46	43	3	46
Alameda.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Alpine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Butte.....	2	0	2	2	2	0	0
Calaveras.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colusa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contra Costa.....	5	1	4	2	2	0	2
Del Norte.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Fresno.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Glenn.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Humboldt.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imperial.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kern.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kings.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lake.....	4	1	3	0	0	0	3
Lassen.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Los Angeles.....	31	2	29	9	8	1	20
Madera.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mariposa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mendocino.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Merced.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Modoc.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mono.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Napa.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Orange.....	4	0	4	4	4	0	0
Placer.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Plumas.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Riverside.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Sacramento.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Benito.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	4	0	4	2	2	0	2
San Diego.....	7	0	7	4	4	0	3
San Francisco.....	13	6	7	7	6	1	0
San Joaquin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Luis Obispo.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
San Mateo.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Santa Barbara.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Santa Clara.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Santa Cruz.....	2	0	2	1	1	0	1
Shasta.....	10	1	9	0	0	0	9
Sierra.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Siskiyou.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Solano.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0
Sonoma.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stanislaus.....	1	0	1	1	1	0	0

(continued)

Table 9 - continued  
**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2020**  
 Number of Dispositions of Hate Crime Cases Reported by Agency

Agency	Total dispositions	Not convicted	Convictions				All other convictions
			Total convictions	Hate crime convictions			
				Total	Guilty plea/ nolo contendere	Trial verdict	
Sutter.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tehama.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Trinity.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tulare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tuolumne.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ventura.....	2	0	2	1	0	1	1
Yolo.....	3	0	3	3	3	0	0
Yuba.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Elected City Attorneys.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
Chula Vista.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Compton.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Huntington Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Long Beach.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Los Angeles.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	2
Oakland.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Redondo Beach.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Bernardino.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Diego.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Francisco.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
San Rafael.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.  
 The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Table 10

**HATE CRIME PROSECUTORIAL SURVEY RESPONSES, 2011-2020**

Number of Complaints Filed as Hate Crimes and Total Convictions by Type of Prosecuting Attorney

Year	Total		County District Attorneys		Elected City Attorneys	
	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions	Complaints filed	Total convictions
2020.....	219	95	209	92	10	3
2019.....	200	82	185	73	15	9
2018.....	228	100	221	96	7	4
2017.....	195	113	186	107	9	6
2016.....	173	96	162	88	11	8
2015.....	189	119	181	109	8	10
2014 <sup>a</sup> .....	148	99	139	92	9	7
2013.....	196	144	184	133	12	11
2012.....	158	107	147	100	11	7
2011.....	204	154	194	145	10	9
Percent change in number						
2019 to 2020....	9.5	15.9	13.0	26.0	-	-
2011 to 2020....	7.4	-38.3	7.7	-36.6	-	-

Notes: Hate Crime Prosecution Survey is conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center in January following the reporting year.

The number of complaints filed by county district attorneys and elected city attorneys or the number of cases that resulted in hate crime convictions cannot be linked to the number of hate crimes reported by law enforcement agencies.

Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

<sup>a</sup> Glenn County District Attorney did not report data for 2014.

Table 11  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2011-2020	2019-2020
Total.....	1,060	100.0	930	100.0	863	100.0	758	100.0	837	100.0	931	100.0	1,093	100.0	1,066	100.0	1,015	100.0	1,330	100.0	25.5	31.0
Single-bias total.....	1,057	99.7	928	99.8	860	99.7	754	99.5	837	100.0	928	99.7	1,092	99.9	1,064	99.8	1,013	99.8	1,327	99.8	25.5	31.0
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	587	55.4	528	56.8	489	56.7	412	54.4	428	51.1	519	55.7	602	55.1	594	55.7	523	51.5	875	65.8	49.1	67.3
Anti-white.....	35	3.3	40	4.3	38	4.4	28	3.7	34	4.1	56	6.0	47	4.3	48	4.5	39	3.8	82	6.2	-	-
Anti-black or African American.....	313	29.5	289	31.1	285	33.0	238	31.4	231	27.6	251	27.0	302	27.6	276	25.9	243	23.9	456	34.3	45.7	87.7
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	88	8.3	88	9.5	64	7.4	60	7.9	81	9.7	83	8.9	126	11.5	149	14.0	110	10.8	152	11.4	72.7	38.2
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.3	2	0.2	9	1.0	5	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	30	2.8	23	2.5	30	3.5	19	2.5	19	2.3	22	2.4	37	3.4	34	3.2	43	4.2	89	6.7	-	-
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.5	3	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab <sup>2</sup> .....	21	2.0	17	1.8	21	2.4	12	1.6	12	1.4	19	2.0	15	1.4	16	1.5	20	2.0	10	0.8	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	37	3.5	22	2.4	18	2.1	14	1.8	17	2.0	34	3.7	22	2.0	23	2.2	26	2.6	25	1.9	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin <sup>2</sup> .....	60	5.7	45	4.8	28	3.2	37	4.9	30	3.6	37	4.0	42	3.8	31	2.9	32	3.2	44	3.3	-26.7	-
Anti-citizenship status.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	12	1.1	9	0.9	15	1.1	-	-
Religion.....	201	19.0	145	15.6	129	14.9	127	16.8	190	22.7	171	18.4	207	18.9	201	18.9	208	20.5	180	13.5	-10.4	-13.5
Anti-Jewish.....	132	12.5	91	9.8	70	8.1	80	10.6	97	11.3	82	8.8	104	9.5	126	11.8	141	13.9	115	8.6	-12.9	-18.4
Anti-Catholic.....	6	0.6	7	0.8	7	0.8	5	0.7	11	1.3	12	1.3	20	1.8	10	0.9	7	0.7	6	0.5	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	3	0.4	2	0.2	7	0.6	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	17	1.6	20	2.2	21	2.4	18	2.4	40	4.8	37	4.0	46	4.2	28	2.6	25	2.5	15	1.1	-	-
Anti-Sikh <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.1	5	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	0.3	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	7	0.7	3	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.3	9	1.1	4	0.4	3	0.3	5	0.5	7	0.7	2	0.2	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	38	3.6	21	2.3	24	2.8	18	2.4	29	3.5	33	3.5	22	2.0	30	2.8	27	2.7	35	2.6	-	-
Anti-atheism/ agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	244	23.0	235	25.3	216	25.0	187	24.7	188	22.5	207	22.2	246	22.5	238	22.3	233	23.0	205	15.4	-16.0	-12.0
Anti-gay (male).....	103	9.7	116	12.5	106	12.3	78	10.3	108	12.9	152	16.3	172	15.7	169	15.9	172	16.9	162	12.2	57.3	-5.8
Anti-esbian.....	25	2.4	28	3.0	27	3.1	27	3.6	25	3.0	18	1.9	20	1.8	24	2.3	22	2.2	18	1.4	-	-
Anti-homosexual.....	111	10.5	88	9.5	77	8.9	79	10.4	48	5.7	32	3.4	45	4.1	41	3.8	35	3.4	21	1.6	-	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	1	0.1	3	0.4	4	0.4	6	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.3	4	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	4	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	7	0.7	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.5	4	0.5	2	0.2	4	0.4	7	0.7	10	1.0	5	0.4	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.3	4	0.5	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	6	0.6	4	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	4	0.4	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	4	0.4	1	0.1	-	-
Gender.....	18	1.7	18	1.9	25	2.9	24	3.2	27	3.2	29	3.1	33	3.0	24	2.3	39	3.8	62	4.7	-	-
Anti-male.....	4	0.4	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female.....	3	0.3	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.3	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	11	1.0	14	1.5	24	2.8	22	2.9	24	2.9	25	2.7	27	2.5	19	1.8	29	2.9	54	4.1	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	4	0.5	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.  
<sup>1</sup> Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.  
<sup>2</sup> Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.  
<sup>3</sup> Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.  
<sup>4</sup> Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 12  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Offenses by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2011-2020	2019-2020
Total.....	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	16.0	23.9
Single-bias total.....	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	16.3	24.2
Race/ethnicity/national origin.....	775	57.5	683	58.2	624	58.2	551	56.3	560	53.0	672	56.5	742	56.4	725	57.2	665	52.7	1,063	67.4	35.9	58.3
Anti-white.....	39	2.9	42	3.6	43	4.0	40	4.1	42	4.0	75	6.3	54	4.1	58	4.6	41	3.3	96	6.1	-	134.1
Anti-black or African American.....	397	29.5	386	32.9	367	34.2	312	31.9	300	28.4	333	28.0	363	27.6	346	27.3	297	23.6	522	33.4	31.5	75.8
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	129	9.6	111	9.5	87	8.1	80	8.2	106	10.0	114	9.6	159	12.1	178	14.0	154	12.2	204	13.1	58.1	32.5
Anti-American Indian/ Alaskan native.....	1	0.1	3	0.3	3	0.3	3	0.3	2	0.2	10	0.8	6	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-Asian.....	34	2.5	29	2.5	43	4.0	26	2.7	27	2.6	34	2.9	51	3.9	40	3.2	58	4.6	107	6.8	-	84.5
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	5	0.4	4	0.3	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-Arab <sup>2</sup> .....	32	2.4	21	1.8	25	2.3	16	1.6	17	1.6	19	1.6	23	1.7	20	1.6	31	2.5	12	0.8	-	-
Anti-multiple races (group).....	49	3.6	31	2.6	24	2.2	27	2.8	21	2.0	40	3.4	32	2.4	27	2.1	36	2.9	35	2.2	-	-
Anti-other ethnicity/ national origin <sup>2</sup> .....	91	6.8	59	5.0	30	2.8	45	4.6	43	4.1	38	3.2	46	3.5	34	2.7	38	3.0	55	3.5	-39.6	-
Anti-citizenship status.....	3	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	17	1.3	9	0.7	20	1.3	-	-
Religion.....	227	16.9	166	14.1	154	14.4	144	14.7	219	20.7	232	19.5	235	17.9	222	17.5	267	21.2	193	12.3	-15.0	-27.7
Anti-Jewish.....	142	10.5	106	9.0	86	8.0	85	8.7	109	10.3	137	11.5	115	8.7	136	10.7	165	13.1	122	7.8	-14.1	-26.1
Anti-Catholic.....	6	0.4	7	0.6	7	0.7	5	0.5	14	1.3	13	1.1	20	1.5	11	0.9	7	0.6	6	0.4	-	-
Anti-Protestant.....	2	0.1	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	3	0.3	3	0.3	7	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	26	1.9	24	2.0	27	2.5	22	2.2	51	4.8	40	3.4	54	4.1	35	2.8	49	3.9	20	1.3	-	-
Anti-Sikh <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	0	0.0	1	0.1	9	0.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-multiple religions (group).....	7	0.5	3	0.3	6	0.6	2	0.2	9	0.9	4	0.3	4	0.3	5	0.4	7	0.6	2	0.1	-	-
Anti-other religion.....	44	3.3	23	2.0	25	2.3	24	2.5	32	3.0	34	2.9	26	2.0	32	2.5	38	3.0	35	2.2	-	-
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Sexual orientation.....	310	23.0	296	25.2	256	23.9	240	24.5	242	22.9	248	20.8	292	22.2	280	22.1	263	20.9	235	15.0	-24.2	-10.6
Anti-gay (male).....	132	9.8	140	11.9	126	11.8	91	9.3	142	13.4	180	15.1	200	15.2	204	16.1	198	15.7	182	11.6	37.9	-8.1
Anti-lesbian.....	31	2.3	36	3.1	31	2.9	44	4.5	35	3.3	24	2.0	23	1.7	29	2.3	25	2.0	21	1.3	-	-
Anti-homosexual.....	142	10.5	117	10.0	92	8.6	102	10.4	57	5.4	38	3.2	57	4.3	43	3.4	36	2.9	28	1.8	-80.3	-
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.4	1	0.1	3	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-bisexual.....	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	4	0.3	-	-
Physical/mental disability.....	7	0.5	2	0.2	5	0.5	4	0.4	8	0.8	2	0.2	5	0.4	8	0.6	10	0.8	5	0.3	-	-
Anti-physical disability.....	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	8	0.8	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.5	4	0.3	-	-
Anti-mental disability.....	4	0.3	2	0.2	5	0.5	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	4	0.3	4	0.3	1	0.1	-	-
Gender.....	20	1.5	22	1.9	27	2.5	27	2.8	28	2.6	30	2.5	37	2.8	29	2.3	49	3.9	71	4.5	-	-
Anti-male.....	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Anti-female.....	4	0.3	3	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	1	0.1	4	0.3	5	0.4	9	0.7	3	0.2	-	-
Anti-transgender.....	12	0.9	16	1.4	26	2.4	25	2.6	24	2.3	25	2.1	31	2.4	22	1.7	36	2.9	62	4.0	-	-
Anti-gender non-conforming <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.2	4	0.3	6	0.4	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.  
<sup>1</sup> Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander began in 2015.  
<sup>2</sup> Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.  
<sup>3</sup> Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.  
<sup>4</sup> Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 13  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Offenses by Type of Crime

Type of crime	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2011-2020	2019-2020
Total.....	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	16.0	23.9
Single-bias total.....	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	16.3	24.2
Violent crimes.....	825	61.2	761	64.8	680	63.4	653	66.7	727	68.8	767	64.5	860	65.4	838	66.1	864	68.5	1,088	69.6	31.9	25.9
Murder.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.3	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Rape.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-
Robbery.....	44	3.3	34	2.9	38	3.5	31	3.2	29	2.7	32	2.7	55	4.2	39	3.1	40	3.2	51	3.3	-	-
Aggravated assault.....	193	14.3	235	20.0	153	14.3	185	18.9	212	20.1	189	15.9	242	18.4	239	18.8	290	23.0	327	20.9	69.4	12.8
Simple assault.....	239	17.7	239	20.4	250	23.3	201	20.5	237	22.4	237	19.9	259	19.7	286	22.6	270	21.4	358	22.9	49.8	32.6
Intimidation.....	348	25.8	251	21.4	238	22.2	235	24.0	246	23.3	308	25.9	301	22.9	273	21.5	260	20.6	349	22.3	0.3	34.2
Property crimes.....	514	38.2	408	34.8	386	36.0	313	32.0	330	31.2	417	35.0	451	34.3	426	33.6	390	30.9	469	30.0	-8.8	20.3
Burglary.....	32	2.4	12	1.0	21	2.0	12	1.2	11	1.0	16	1.3	18	1.4	8	0.6	12	1.0	13	0.8	-	-
Larceny-theft.....	6	0.4	3	0.3	6	0.6	7	0.7	3	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.5	11	0.9	5	0.4	9	0.6	-	-
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	2	0.1	-	-
Arson.....	8	0.6	9	0.8	7	0.7	5	0.5	5	0.5	19	1.6	15	1.1	12	0.9	11	0.9	16	1.0	-	-
Destruction/vandalism.....	467	34.7	382	32.5	350	32.6	289	29.5	311	29.4	373	31.3	412	31.3	391	30.8	361	28.6	429	27.4	-8.1	18.8
Multiple-bias total.....	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.



Table 14  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Offenses by Location

Location	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2011-2020	2019-2020
Total.....	1,347	100.0	1,174	100.0	1,072	100.0	979	100.0	1,057	100.0	1,190	100.0	1,315	100.0	1,268	100.0	1,261	100.0	1,563	100.0	16.0	23.9
Single-bias total.....	1,339	99.4	1,169	99.6	1,066	99.4	966	98.7	1,057	100.0	1,184	99.5	1,311	99.7	1,264	99.7	1,254	99.4	1,557	99.6	16.3	24.2
Abandoned/condemned structure.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	4	0.3	-	-
Air/bus/train terminal.....	20	1.5	39	3.3	27	2.5	32	3.3	32	3.0	33	2.8	20	1.5	35	2.8	30	2.4	42	2.7	-	-
Amusement park.....	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Arena/stadium/fairgrounds/coliseum.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	2	0.2	3	0.2	2	0.2	3	0.2	3	0.2	-	-
Bank/savings and loan.....	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	2	0.2	6	0.5	3	0.2	-	-
Bar/night club.....	17	1.3	17	1.4	21	2.0	9	0.9	23	2.2	19	1.6	17	1.3	13	1.0	18	1.4	6	0.4	-	-
Camp/campground.....	0	0.0	3	0.3	1	0.1	0	0.0	5	0.5	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.3	-	-
Church/synagogue/temple.....	79	5.9	44	3.7	51	4.8	36	3.7	63	6.0	65	5.5	77	5.9	54	4.3	83	6.6	47	3.0	-43.4	-
Commercial/office building.....	24	1.8	15	1.3	20	1.9	7	0.7	13	1.2	29	2.4	40	3.0	27	2.1	42	3.3	45	2.9	-	-
Community center.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.4	7	0.7	2	0.2	5	0.4	7	0.6	5	0.4	13	0.8	-	-
Construction site.....	3	0.2	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	4	0.3	1	0.1	10	0.6	-	-
Convenience store.....	14	1.0	16	1.4	12	1.1	10	1.0	9	0.9	12	1.0	15	1.1	22	1.7	18	1.4	23	1.5	-	-
Daycare facility.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	6	0.6	1	0.1	2	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Department/discout store.....	10	0.7	6	0.5	5	0.5	4	0.4	7	0.7	3	0.3	12	0.9	22	1.7	12	1.0	12	0.8	-	-
Dock/wharf/reight/modal terminal.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	3	0.2	-	-
Drug store/Dr.'s office/hospital.....	4	0.3	5	0.4	4	0.4	4	0.4	9	0.9	5	0.4	11	0.8	12	0.9	9	0.7	11	0.7	-	-
Farm facility.....	3	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	0	0.0	1	0.1	4	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Field/woods/park.....	8	0.6	7	0.6	22	2.1	5	0.5	5	0.5	7	0.6	12	0.9	10	0.8	13	1.0	5	0.3	-	-
Gambling facility/casino/race track.....	1	0.1	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	-	-
Government/public building.....	11	0.8	15	1.3	12	1.1	15	1.5	7	0.7	15	1.3	7	0.5	21	1.7	20	1.6	15	1.0	-	-
Grocery/supermarket.....	17	1.3	6	0.5	12	1.1	11	1.1	14	1.3	15	1.3	14	1.1	20	1.6	17	1.3	32	2.0	-	-
Highway/road/alley/street.....	357	26.5	318	27.1	263	24.5	264	27.0	283	26.8	252	21.2	305	23.2	342	27.0	343	27.2	443	28.3	24.1	29.2
Hotel/motel/etc.....	2	0.1	11	0.9	5	0.5	4	0.4	6	0.6	0	0.0	9	0.7	24	1.9	5	0.4	23	1.5	-	-
Industrial site.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.2	-	-
Jail/prison.....	14	1.0	19	1.6	35	3.3	15	1.5	16	1.5	33	2.8	12	0.9	14	1.1	26	2.1	11	0.7	-	-
Lake/waterway/beach.....	3	0.2	4	0.3	0	0.0	2	0.2	4	0.4	1	0.1	9	0.7	1	0.1	4	0.3	14	0.9	-	-
Liquor store.....	4	0.3	4	0.3	4	0.4	3	0.3	7	0.7	5	0.4	7	0.5	2	0.2	11	0.9	15	1.0	-	-
Park/playground.....	21	1.6	30	2.6	26	2.4	24	2.5	43	4.1	37	3.1	29	2.2	22	1.7	51	4.0	81	5.2	-	-
Parking lot/garage.....	97	7.2	70	6.0	60	5.6	90	9.2	67	6.3	70	5.9	102	7.8	83	6.5	100	7.9	145	9.3	49.5	45.0
Rental storage facility.....	3	0.2	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.2	2	0.2	0	0.0	-	-
Residence/home/driveway.....	400	29.7	334	28.4	281	26.2	261	26.7	285	27.0	316	26.6	320	24.3	280	22.1	237	18.8	347	22.2	-13.3	46.4
Rest area.....	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	1	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0	-	-
Restaurant.....	34	2.5	21	1.8	25	2.3	27	2.8	24	2.3	15	1.3	52	4.0	61	4.8	37	2.9	56	3.6	-	-
School/college <sup>2</sup> .....	132	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	50	4.3	49	4.6	26	2.7	30	2.8	59	5.0	33	2.5	28	2.2	38	3.0	19	1.2	-	-
School, elementary/secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	54	4.6	60	5.6	65	6.6	34	3.2	111	9.3	88	6.7	59	4.7	60	4.8	51	3.3	-	-15.0
Service/gas station.....	8	0.6	7	0.6	9	0.8	4	0.4	9	0.9	8	0.7	13	1.0	15	1.2	12	1.0	11	0.7	-	-
Shelter/mission/homeless.....	0	0.0	2	0.2	1	0.1	1	0.1	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	4	0.3	4	0.3	2	0.1	-	-
Shopping mall.....	11	0.8	18	1.5	6	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	3	0.3	10	0.8	9	0.7	2	0.2	6	0.4	-	-
Specialty store (TV, fur, etc.).....	9	0.7	12	1.0	6	0.6	6	0.6	6	0.6	7	0.6	11	0.8	13	1.0	8	0.6	14	0.9	-	-
Tribal lands.....	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.1	-	-
Other/unknown.....	28	2.1	27	2.3	38	3.5	23	2.3	34	3.2	42	3.5	67	5.1	44	3.5	32	2.5	35	2.2	-	-
Multiple-bias total.....	8	0.6	5	0.4	6	0.6	13	1.3	0	0.0	6	0.5	4	0.3	4	0.3	7	0.6	6	0.4	-	-

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.  
 Dash indicates that percent changes are not calculated when the base number is less than 50, or that no data were reported.  
<sup>1</sup> Location added in 2014.  
<sup>2</sup> Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.

Table 15  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Events, Offenses, Victims, and Suspects

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Events.....	1,060	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330
Offenses.....	1,347	1,174	1,072	979	1,057	1,190	1,315	1,268	1,261	1,563
Victims.....	1,232	1,136	1,045	943	1,041	1,145	1,270	1,237	1,247	1,536
Suspects.....	1,010	937	875	799	838	982	1,013	1,093	967	1,171

Table 16  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Events by Location

Location	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	1,060	930	863	758	837	931	1,093	1,066	1,015	1,330
Church/synagogue/temple.....	73	43	44	36	59	62	73	50	66	47
Highway/road/alley/street.....	263	254	218	212	225	215	253	303	280	391
Parking lot/garage.....	80	56	52	70	51	61	81	70	77	121
Residence/home/driveway.....	307	236	222	193	217	222	250	220	179	285
School/college <sup>1</sup> .....	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School, college/university <sup>1</sup> .....	-	42	40	22	26	53	32	28	28	19
School, elementary/secondary <sup>1</sup> .....	-	52	46	47	34	62	86	54	60	45
All other locations.....	226	247	241	178	225	256	318	341	325	422

<sup>1</sup> Reporting of School/college separated into School, college/university and School, elementary/secondary in 2012.

Table 17  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Events by Bias Motivation

Bias motivation	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	1,057	928	860	754	837	928	1,092	1,064	1,013	1,327
Race/ethnicity/national origin..	587	528	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875
Religion.....	201	145	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180
Sexual orientation.....	244	235	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205
Physical/mental disability.....	7	2	1	4	4	2	4	7	10	5
Gender.....	18	18	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62

Table 18  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Events by Race/Ethnicity/National Origin

Race/ethnicity/national origin	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	587	528	489	412	428	519	602	594	523	875
Anti-white.....	35	40	38	28	34	56	47	48	39	82
Anti-black or African American.....	313	289	285	238	231	251	302	276	243	456
Anti-Hispanic or Latino.....	88	88	64	60	81	83	126	149	110	152
Anti-American Indian/Alaskan Native.....	1	3	3	2	2	9	5	2	1	2
Anti-Asian.....	30	23	30	19	19	22	37	34	43	89
Anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup> ....	-	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	0	0
Anti-Arab <sup>2</sup> .....	21	17	21	12	12	19	15	16	20	10
Anti-multiple races (group).....	37	22	18	14	17	34	22	23	26	25
Anti-other ethnicity/national origin.....	60	45	28	37	30	37	42	31	32	44
Anti-citizenship status.....	2	1	2	2	1	3	3	12	9	15

<sup>1</sup> Reporting of anti-Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander bias motivation began in 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Data does not match previously published reports due to the separation of anti-Arab bias type from anti-other ethnicity/national origin bias type.

Table 19  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Events by Religion

Religion	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	201	145	129	127	190	171	207	201	208	180
Anti-Jewish.....	132	91	70	80	97	82	104	126	141	115
Anti-Catholic.....	6	7	7	5	11	12	20	10	7	6
Anti-Protestant.....	1	2	3	2	3	2	7	1	1	3
Anti-Islamic (Muslim).....	17	20	21	18	40	37	46	28	25	15
Anti-Sikh <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	2	0	1	5	0	0	4
Anti-multiple religions (group)....	7	3	4	2	9	4	3	5	7	2
Anti-other religion.....	38	21	24	18	29	33	22	30	27	35
Anti-atheism/agnosticism/etc.....	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0

<sup>1</sup> Reporting of anti-Sikh bias motivation began in 2014.

Table 20  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Events by Sexual Orientation

Sexual orientation	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	244	235	216	187	188	207	246	238	233	205
Anti-gay (male).....	103	116	106	78	108	152	172	169	172	162
Anti-lesbian.....	25	28	27	27	25	18	20	24	22	18
Anti-homosexual.....	111	88	77	79	48	32	45	41	35	21
Anti-heterosexual.....	2	1	3	1	3	4	6	1	1	0
Anti-bisexual.....	3	2	3	2	4	1	3	3	3	4

Table 21  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Events by Gender

Gender	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	18	18	25	24	27	29	33	24	39	62
Anti-male.....	4	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Anti-female.....	3	2	0	2	1	1	4	4	7	3
Anti-transgender.....	11	14	24	22	24	25	27	19	29	54
Anti-gender non-conforming <sup>1</sup> ...	-	-	1	0	2	2	2	1	3	5

<sup>1</sup> Reporting of anti-gender non-conforming bias motivation began in 2013.

Table 22  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Category

Category	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	1,339	1,169	1,066	966	1,057	1,184	1,311	1,264	1,254	1,557
Violent crime.....	825	761	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1088
Property crime.....	514	408	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469

Table 23  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Violent Crime

Violent crime	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	825	761	680	653	727	767	860	838	864	1,088
Murder.....	1	0	0	1	3	0	3	0	1	0
Rape.....	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	3
Robbery.....	44	34	38	31	29	32	55	39	40	51
Aggravated assault.....	193	235	153	185	212	189	242	239	290	327
Simple assault.....	239	239	250	201	237	237	259	286	270	358
Intimidation.....	348	251	238	235	246	308	301	273	260	349

Table 24  
**HATE CRIMES, 2011-2020**  
 Single-Bias Offenses by Type of Property Crime

Property crime	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Total.....	514	408	386	313	330	417	451	426	390	469
Burglary.....	32	12	21	12	11	16	18	8	12	13
Larceny-theft.....	6	3	6	7	3	7	6	11	5	9
Motor vehicle theft.....	1	2	2	0	0	2	0	4	1	2
Arson.....	8	9	7	5	5	19	15	12	11	16
Destruction/vandalism.....	467	382	350	289	311	373	412	391	361	429

## Appendix: Glossary

**Aggravated Assault** – An unlawful attack by one person upon another for the purposes of inflicting severe or aggravated bodily injury. This type of assault usually is accompanied by the use of a weapon or by means likely to produce death or great bodily harm (FBI’s UCR definition).

**Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on their race, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender, sexual orientation, or physical/mental disability.

**Bisexual** – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to both males and females; (noun) a bisexual person.

**Case** – A set of facts about a crime that is referred to a district attorney for filing with a court. The case may charge one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

**Complaints Filed** – Any verified written accusation, filed by a district attorney with a criminal court, that charges one or more persons with the commission of one or more offenses. (For this report, the case must contain some element of bias.)

**Conviction** – A judgment based on the verdict of a jury or a judicial officer or on a guilty plea or a nolo contendere plea of the defendant.

**Disposition** – In criminal procedure, the sentencing or other final settlement of a criminal case.

**Ethnic Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons of the same race or national origin who share common or similar traits in language, custom, and tradition.

**Event** – An occurrence where a hate crime is involved. (In this report, the information about the event is a crime report or source document that meets the criteria for a hate crime.) There may be one or more suspects involved, one or more victims targeted, and one or more offenses involved for each event.

**Gay** – Of or relating to males who experience a sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other males; (noun) a homosexual male.

**Gender Non-Conforming** – (adjective) Describes a person who does not conform to the gender-based expectations of society, e.g., a woman dressed in traditionally male clothing or a man wearing makeup.

**Guilty Plea** – A defendant’s formal answer in open court stating that the charge is true and that he or she is guilty of the crime charged.

**Hate Crime** – A criminal offense against a person or property motivated in whole or in part by an offender’s bias against a race, religion, disability, sexual orientation, ethnicity, gender, or gender identity.

**Heterosexual** – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of the opposite sex; (noun) a heterosexual person.

**Homosexual** – Of or relating to persons who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to members of their own sex; (noun) a homosexual person.

Note: This previously used FBI definition is an outdated clinical term considered derogatory and offensive by many people; current journalistic standards restrict usage of the term; “lesbian” and/or “gay” accurately describes those who are attracted to people of the same sex.

**Known Suspect** – Any person alleged to have committed a criminal act or attempted criminal act to cause physical injury, emotional suffering, or property damage. The known suspect category contains the number of suspects that have been identified and/or alleged to have committed hate crimes as stated in the crime report. For example, witnesses observe three suspects fleeing the scene of a crime. The word “known” does not necessarily refer to specific identities.

**Lesbian** – Of or relating to females who experience sexual attraction toward and responsiveness to other females; (noun) a homosexual female.

Note: Some lesbian women prefer to be described as gay women. For FBI UCR Program purposes, however, if reporting an anti-gay bias, the victim should be a male.

**LGBTQ** – Common initialism for “lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer” used here to refer to community organizations or events that serve lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, queer, and allied people.

**Location** – The place where the hate crime event occurred. The location categories follow UCR location specifications developed by the FBI. Examples are residence, hotel, bar, church, etc.

**Multi-Racial** – A hate crime that involves more than one victim or suspect, and where the victims or suspects are from two or more different race groups, such as African American and white or Hispanic and Asian.

**Nolo Contendere** – A plea or answer in a criminal action in which the accused does not admit guilt but agrees to be subject to the same punishment as if he or she were guilty.

**Offenses** – Criminal acts that are recorded as follows: murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, simple assault, intimidation, and destruction/vandalism as defined in the UCR and the national Hate Crimes Statistics Report.

**Physical/Mental Disability Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on physical or mental impediments/challenges, whether such disabilities are congenital or acquired by heredity, accident, injury, advanced age, or illness.

**Property Crimes** – Burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, arson, and destruction/vandalism are reported as property crimes.

**Racial Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons, such as Asians, blacks, or whites, based on physical characteristics.

**Religious Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on religious beliefs regarding the origin and purpose of the universe and the existence or nonexistence of a supreme being. Examples are Catholics, Jews, Protestants, or Atheists.

**Sexual-Orientation Bias** – A preformed negative opinion or attitude toward a group of persons based on sexual preferences and/or attractions toward and responsiveness to members of their own or opposite sexes.

**Simple Assault** – An unlawful attack by one person upon another that does not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there were no serious or aggravated injuries to the victim (FBI’s UCR definition).

**Trial Verdict** – The finding or answer of a jury or judge concerning a matter submitted to them for their judgment.

**Uniform Crime Reporting** – A federal reporting system that provides data on crime based on police statistics submitted by law enforcement agencies throughout the nation. The DOJ administers and forwards the data for California to the federal program.

**Victim** – An individual, a business or financial institution, a religious organization, a government entity, or other. For example, if a church or synagogue is vandalized or desecrated, the victim would be a religious organization.

**Violent Crimes** – Murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation are considered violent crimes in this report. (Robbery is included in crimes against property in the FBI Hate Crimes Statistics Report.)

## Acknowledgments

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